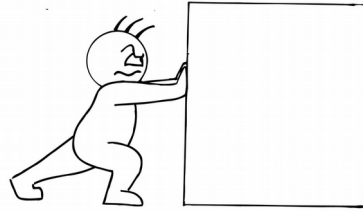
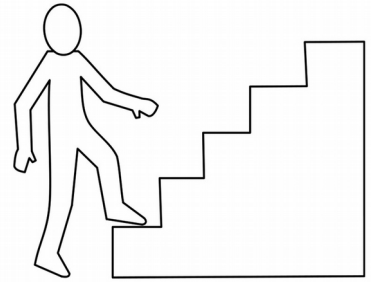




fali



puŝi



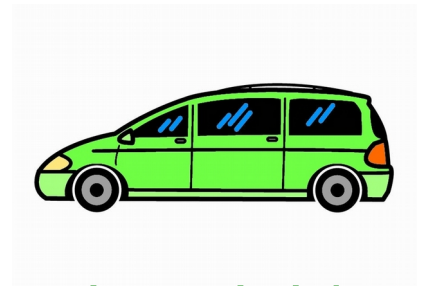
supreniri



blovi

$$1 + 2 = 3$$

kalkuli



konduki



rikolti



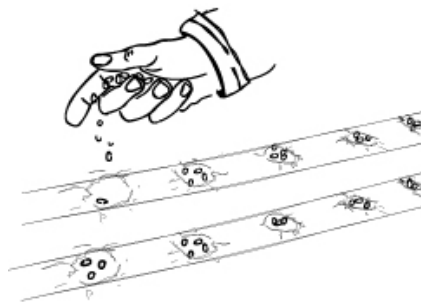
bruli



labori



salti



semi



pagi